

Message Text

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ACTION ACDA-10

INFO OCT-01 ARA-06 EUR-12 EA-06 IO-10 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00

USIE-00 INRE-00 CIAE-00 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00

OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-03 PRS-01 SAJ-01 SAM-01 SP-02

SS-15 TRSE-00 DODE-00 NSC-05 BIB-01 EB-07 /097 W

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FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3333

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MEXICO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PARIS

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AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY ROME

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EO: 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM

SUBJ: DRAFT LANGUAGE FOR PREAMBLE, PURPOSES AND ARTICLES I AND II
TO DECLARATION

1. SMALL WORKING GROUP A MET THIS MORNING ON DRAFT LANGUAGE FOR
PREAMBLE, PURPOSES, AND ARTICLES I AND II OF DECLARATION. TEXT
OF AGREED LANGUAGE FOLLOWS: BRACKETED LANGUAGE SUGGESTED BY US-
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DEL INDICATED BY ASTERISKS. NOTE: PLEASE READ PARENTHESES AS

BRACKETS.

BEGIN TEXT: DRAFT PREAMBLE

THE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WHICH MET IN GENEVA IN MAY 1975, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TREATY, TO REVIEW THE OPERATION OF THE TREATY WITH A VIEW TO ASSURING THAT THE PURPOSES OF THE PERAMBLE AND THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY ARE BEING REALIZED,

(1) - RECOGNIZING THE CONTINUING IMPORTANCE OF THE OBJECTIVES OF THE TREATY,

(2) - AFFIRMING THE BELIEF THAT UNIVERSAL ADHERENCE TO THE TREATY WOULD GREATLY STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND ENHANCE THE SECURITY OF ALL STATES,

(3) - FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT, IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THIS AIM, IT IS (ESSENTIAL) ASTERISK (IMPORTANT) TO MAINTAIN, IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TREATY, AN ACCEPTABLE BALANCE OF MUTUAL RESPONSIBILITIES AND OBLIGATIONS OF (ALL STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY, NUCLEAR-WEAPON AND NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES,)

(4) - RECOGNIZING THAT THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WARFARE REMAINS A GRAVE THREAT TO (THE SURVIVAL OF) ASTERISK MANKIND AND CONVINCED THAT ((IMPORTANT (QUALITATIVE) LIMITATIONS AND SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS (BY ALL NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES) AS WELL AS PREVENTION OF ANY FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS (OR OTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES)) ASTERISK (THE PREVENTION OF ANY FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS (OR OTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES) AND THE LIMITATION AND REDUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS) REMAIN VITAL ELEMENTS IN EFFORTS TO AVERT NUCLEAR WARFARE,

(5) - (NOTING THAT THE BALANCE ON WHICH THE TREATY IS BASED NECESSARILY ENTAILS THE PREVENTION OF ANY PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WHETHER HORIZONTAL OR VERTICAL,) ASTERISK

(6) - (HAVING ESTABLISHED THAT ALL PARTIES HAVE FAITHFULLY DISCHARGED THE OBLIGATIONS WHICH THEY ASSUMED UNDER ARTICLES I AND II OF THE TREATY, AND WHICH ARE DESIGNED TO PREVENT THE HORIZONTAL PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS,) ASTERISK

(7) - (DEPLORING THE FACT THAT THE PROVISIONS OF THE TENTH PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH AND OF ARTICLE VI OF THE TREATY, DESIGNED TO BRING ABOUT THE DISCONTINUANCE OF ALL TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ALL TIME, THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AT LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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AN EARLY DATE AND NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, HAVE UNFORTUNATELY FAILED TO PRODUCE SIMILAR POSITIVE RESULTS,) ASTERISK

- (RECALLING THE DETERMINATION EXPRESSED BY THE PARTIES TO SEEK TO ACHIEVE THE DISCONTINUANCE OF ALL TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ALL TIME, TO ACHIEVE AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE, TO UNDERTAKE EFFECTIVE MEASURES IN THE DIRECTION OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, AND TO FACILITATE THE ELIMINATION FROM NATIONAL ARSENALS OF NUCLEAR WEA-

PONS AND THE MEANS OF THEIR DELIVERY PURSUANT TO A TREATY ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICK AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL,)

(8) - CONSIDERING THAT THE TREND TOWARDS DETENTE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES PROVIDES A FAVOURABLE CLIMATE WITHIN WHICH (MORE) SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TOWARDS THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AND IN THE DIRECTION OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT,

(9) - NOTING THE IMPORTANT ROLE WHICH NUCLEAR ENERGY CAN, PARTICULARLY IN PRESENT ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES, PLAY IN POWER PRODUCTION AND IN CONTRIBUTING TO THE PROGRESSIVE ELIMINATION OF THE ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL GAP BETWEEN DEVELOPING AND DEVELOPED COUNTRIES,

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- (10) - RECOGNIZING THAT THE ACCELERATED SPREAD AND DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY COULD, IN THE ABSENCE OF EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS, CONTRIBUTE TO FURTHER PROLIFERATION,
 - (11) - BELIEVING THAT INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND THE INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND TECHNOLOGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES CAN BEST BE PROMOTED IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH INTERNATIONAL SECURITY BY THE WIDEST POSSIBLE APPLICATION OF THE TREATY,
 - (12) - RECOGNIZING THE RIGHT OF THE PARTIES TO PARTICIPATE IN, AND THE RESPONSIBILITY OF PARTIES IN A POSITION TO DO SO TO CON-
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- TRIBUTE TO, THE FULLEST POSSIBLE EXCHANGE OF EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS AND SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INFORMATION AND THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, ESPECIALLY IN THE TERRITORIES OF NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY, WITH DUE CONSIDERATION FOR THE NEEDS OF THE DEVELOPING AREAS OF THE WORLD,
- (13) - REAFFIRMING THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE BENEFITS OF PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY, INCLUDING ANY TECHNOLOGICAL BY-PRODUCTS WHICH MAY BE DERIVED BY NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES FROM THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES, SHOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES TO ALL PARTIES TO THE TREATY,
 - (14) - RECOGNIZING THE CONTINUING NECESSITY OF FULL CO-OPERATION AMONG THE PARTIES IN THE APPLICATION OF INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY SAFEGUARDS ON PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES AS WELL AS THE NECESSITY OF INTENSIFYING EFFORTS TO IMPROVE SAFEGUARDS TECHNIQUES, INSTRUMENTATION AND IMPLEMENTATION,
 - (15) - RECOGNIZING THAT ALL STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY (AND, IN PARTICULAR, THE STATES DEPOSITARIES OF THE TREATY) ^{ASTERISK} HAVE A DUTY TO STRIVE WITHOUT DELAY FOR THE ADOPTION OF TANGIBLE AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO ATTAIN THE OBJECTIVES OF THE TREATY,

I. PURPOSES

THE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY REAFFIRM THEIR STRONG COMMON INTEREST IN AVERTING THE FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THEY REAFFIRM THEIR STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE TREATY, THEIR CONTINUED DEDICATION TO ITS PRINCIPLES AND OBJECTIVES, AND THEIR COMMITMENT TO IMPLEMENT FULLY AND MORE EFFECTIVELY ITS PROVISIONS.

THEY REAFFIRM THE VITAL ROLE OF THE TREATY IN INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS

- TO AVERT FURTHER (HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL) ^{ASTERISK} PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS,
- TO ACHIEVE THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AND TO UNDERTAKE EFFECTIVE MEASURES IN THE DIRECTION OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, AND
- TO BRING ABOUT EXPANDED AND EFFECTIVE CO-OPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY UNDER ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS

(-- TO STRENGTHEN PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND FURTHER
THE PROCESS OF INTERNATIONAL DETENTE)

II. ARTICLES I AND II

THE REVIEW UNDERTAKEN BY THE CONFERENCE CONFIRMS THAT THE OBLI-
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GATIONS UNDERTAKEN UNDER ARTICLES I AND II OF THE TREATY HAVE
BEEN FAITHFULLY OBSERVED BY ALL PARTIES. THE CONFERENCE IS CON-
VINCED THAT THE CONTINUED STRICT OBSERVANCE OF THESE ARTICLES
REMAINS CENTRAL TO THE SHARED OBJECTIVE OF AVERTING THE FURTHER
PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.DALE

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